

EXPONENT RULES

Graphic Organizers

ZERO EXPONENT

Examples:

$$x^0 = \dots$$

- $12^0 =$
- $5x^0 =$
- $(-2)^3 n^0 =$

NEGATIVE EXPONENTS

Examples:

$$x^{-a} = \dots$$

- $3^{-2} =$
- $a^{-7} =$
- $p^4 q^{-1} =$

ADDING & SUBTRACTING MONOMIALS

► COMBINE LIKE TERMS! ►

(DO NOT CHANGE common variables and exponents.)

Examples:

$$\bullet 10x + 3x =$$

$$\bullet 7k - 2k^2 + 6k^2 =$$

$$\bullet -5m^2 n - 4m^2 n =$$

PRODUCT RULE

$$x^a \cdot x^b =$$

Examples:

- $9^5 \cdot 9^7 =$
- $a^7 \cdot a^{-1} \cdot b^3 \cdot b^{-5} =$
- $-2x^3 y^7 \cdot 9x^4 y =$

QUOTIENT RULE

$$\frac{x^a}{x^b} =$$

Examples:

- $\frac{(-2)^{20}}{(-2)^5} =$
- $\frac{r^2 s^2}{r^2 s^3} =$

POWER RULE

$$(x^a)^b =$$

Examples:

- $(7^2)^9 =$
- $(w^4)^3 =$
- $(-4r^3 s^7)^2 =$

Name:

Date:

Topic:

Class:

Main Ideas/Questions	Notes/Examples																
MONOMIALS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A monomial is a _____, a _____ or a _____. Examples: _____ Monomials with the same variables and exponents are _____! 																
ADDING & SUBTRACTING MONOMIALS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To add or subtract monomials, _____! DO NOT CHANGE the variables and exponents! <p>Directions: Add or subtract the following monomials.</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>1. $4x + 5x$</td> <td>2. $-12ab - 2ab$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. $7m^2 - 9m^2$</td> <td>4. $-8k - (-8k)$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. $-3r^2s + 11r^2s$</td> <td>6. $10pqr + pqr$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7. $15ab^3 - (-15ab^3)$</td> <td>8. $10x^5y^2 - 14x^5y^2$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9. $-5m - 2n + n - 3m$</td> <td>10. $8xy - 2x + 3y - 5xy + 8x$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11. $7k^2 - k + 12k^2 + 4k$</td> <td>12. $-r^3 - 2r^2 - 8r^2 + 5r^3$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>13. $8c^2 - 4cd + 3d^2 - cd$</td> <td>14. $a^2b^2 + 9ab - 12ab + 3a^2b^2$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>15. Find the sum of $8m^3n^2$ and $-3m^3n^2$.</td> <td>16. Subtract $-4xy$ from $2xy$.</td> </tr> </table>	1. $4x + 5x$	2. $-12ab - 2ab$	3. $7m^2 - 9m^2$	4. $-8k - (-8k)$	5. $-3r^2s + 11r^2s$	6. $10pqr + pqr$	7. $15ab^3 - (-15ab^3)$	8. $10x^5y^2 - 14x^5y^2$	9. $-5m - 2n + n - 3m$	10. $8xy - 2x + 3y - 5xy + 8x$	11. $7k^2 - k + 12k^2 + 4k$	12. $-r^3 - 2r^2 - 8r^2 + 5r^3$	13. $8c^2 - 4cd + 3d^2 - cd$	14. $a^2b^2 + 9ab - 12ab + 3a^2b^2$	15. Find the sum of $8m^3n^2$ and $-3m^3n^2$.	16. Subtract $-4xy$ from $2xy$.
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MULTIPLYING MONOMIALS

To multiply monomials, use the **PRODUCT RULE**:

$$x^a \cdot x^b =$$

Numerical BASES

Directions: Find each product. Express your final answers using only positive exponents.

17. $4^3 \cdot 4^8$

18. $(-7)^4 \cdot (-7)^5$

19. $2^{-6} \cdot 2^2$

20. $15 \cdot 15^6$

21. $5^9 \cdot 5^{-1}$

22. $(-1)^{-2} \cdot (-1)^{-3}$

VARIABLE BASES

23. $x^2 \cdot x^5$

24. $m^{-1} \cdot m^3$

25. $k^{-7} \cdot k^7$

26. $a \cdot a^3 \cdot a^{-9}$

27. $x^4 \cdot y \cdot x^{-1}$

28. $s \cdot r^{-2} \cdot r^{-4} \cdot s$

➤ **Examples with Coefficients:**

- MULTIPLY the coefficients.
- SIMPLIFY the variables with the product rule.

29. $4a^7 \cdot 2a^3$

30. $(5m) \cdot (-3m^2)$

31. $2w^{-1} \cdot -7w^4 \cdot 3w^5$

32. $8p^{-5} \cdot 2p^{-1} \cdot p$

33. $(-2ab) \cdot (6a^2b^3)$

34. $-12p^8q^{-2} \cdot \frac{1}{3}p^3q^2$

35. $7c^3d^2 \cdot 2cd \cdot -c^3d^8$

36. $(-ab) \cdot (4a^8b^2) \cdot (7ab^6)$

37. $-8k^4 \cdot 2k + 3k^2 \cdot k^3$

38. $9m^6 \cdot 2mn^4 - 4m^2n^3 \cdot 3m^5n$

Name: _____

Unit 2: Algebraic Expressions

Date: _____ Per: _____

Homework 5: Add, Subtract, and Multiply Monomials**Directions:** Simplify the following monomials.

1. $7k + 4k$

2. $11x^2 - 3x^2$

3. $-2m^2 n^2 - 3m^2 n^2$

4. $3p^5 + (-4p^5)$

5. $-14c^7 d^2 + 7c^7 d^2$

6. $-10rs - (-14rs)$

7. $-8a - b - 2b + 3a$

8. $6x - 4x^2 - x - 7 + 5x^2$

9. $10cd + 2c^2 - d^2 + 4d^2 - 11cd$

10. Find the difference of $9p^3 q^2$ and $13p^3 q^2$.

11. Subtract $-2x^2$ from the sum of $4x^2$ and $15x^2$.

Directions: Simplify the following monomials. Express final answers using only positive exponents.

12. $2^9 \cdot 2^{13}$

13. $8 \cdot 8^{-5}$

14. $(-10)^6 \cdot (-10)^{-6}$

15. $a^4 \cdot a^2$

16. $k^3 \cdot k^{-8}$

17. $x^8 \cdot x^{-1}$

18. $w^5 \cdot w^{-7} \cdot w$

19. $c^{-5} \cdot d^{-1} \cdot c^4$

20. $p^{-2} \cdot q^{-1} \cdot p^{11} \cdot q^{-6}$

21. $5x^4 \cdot 7x^3$

22. $(9k^5) \cdot (-2k^{-2})$

23. $-4v^3 \cdot -3v^{-10}$

24. $(2xy) \cdot (5x^8 y^3)$

25. $\frac{2}{3}a^{-2}b^{-1} \cdot -18a^{-3}b^1$

26. $(-4m^5 n^7)(mn)(-2m^2 n^6)$

27. $abc^3 \cdot a^6 b^4 + 9a^7 b^5 c^3$

28. $10h^{10} \cdot 2h^{-1} - 3h^5 \cdot h^4$